

## جواب کوئیز دوم

$$x = a_1 + a_2 t \rightarrow f_1 = 1, f_2 = t - 1$$

$$F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 8 \\ 1 & 10 \end{bmatrix}, c = \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix}, y = \begin{bmatrix} 20 \\ 23 \\ 24 \\ 27 \\ 29 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow F^T F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 3 \\ 1 & 5 \\ 1 & 8 \\ 1 & 10 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 26 \\ 26 & 198 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F^T y = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 3 & 5 & 8 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 20 \\ 23 \\ 24 \\ 27 \\ 29 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 123 \\ 695 \end{bmatrix} \Rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 26 \\ 26 & 198 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 123 \\ 695 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \end{bmatrix} = \frac{1}{314} \begin{bmatrix} 198 & -26 \\ -26 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 123 \\ 695 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{3142}{314} \\ \frac{157}{314} \\ \frac{1385}{314} \\ \frac{314}{314} \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$\begin{cases} 3x + 5y \geq 2 \\ 4x + 8y \geq 5 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} 3x + 5y - u + w = 2 \\ 4x + 8y - v + t = 5 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} w = 2 - 3x - 5y + u \\ t = 5 - 4x - 8y + v \end{cases}, f = -3x - 5y - Mw - Mt$$

$$f = (-3 + vM)x + (-5 + 13M)y - Mu - Mv - vM \rightarrow f + (3 - vM)x + (5 - 13M)y + Mu + Mv = -vM$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 5 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 4 & 8 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 3 - vM & 5 - 13M & M & M & 0 & 0 & -vM \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 1 & -0.2 & 0 & 0.2 & 0 & 0.4 \\ 4 & 8 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 & 5 \\ 3 - vM & 5 - 13M & M & M & 0 & 0 & -vM \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 1 & -0.2 & 0 & 0.2 & 0 & 0.4 \\ -0.8 & 0 & 1/6 & -1 & -1/6 & 1 & 1/8 \\ 0.8M & 0 & -1/6M + 1.0 & M & 2/6M - 1.0 & 0 & -1/8M - 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.6 & 1 & -0.2 & 0 & 0.2 & 0 & 0.4 \\ -0.5 & 0 & 1 & -5/8 & -1 & 5/8 & 9/8 \\ 0.8M & 0 & -1/6M + 1.0 & M & 2/6M - 1.0 & 0 & -1/8M - 2.0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 1 & 0 & -1/8 & 0 & 1/8 & 5/8 \\ -0.5 & 0 & 1 & -5/8 & -1 & 5/8 & 9/8 \\ 5 & 0 & 0 & 25/4 & M & M & -25/4 & -125/4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$x = v = w = t = 0, y = \frac{5}{8}, u = \frac{9}{8}, f_{\max} = \frac{-125}{4}, z_{\min} = \frac{125}{4}$$