

$$\begin{cases} \dot{i}' - \dot{i}(i_s - i) - v + \dot{i}(i_s - Cv') = 0 \\ \dot{i}(i_s - Cv') + \dot{i}(i_s - Cv' - i) - v = 0 \end{cases} \rightarrow \begin{cases} \dot{i}' - Cv' = -i + v \\ \dot{i}i_s - i - v = rCv' \end{cases} \rightarrow v' = \frac{1}{rC}(i_s - i - v)$$

$$i' - C \frac{1}{rC}(i_s - i - v) = -i + v \rightarrow i' = i_s - \frac{1}{\Delta} \dot{i} + \frac{1}{\Delta} v \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} v' \\ i' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{rC} & -\frac{1}{rC} \\ \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v \\ i \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{C} \\ \frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} i_s$$

$$y = v_L = \dot{i}(i_s - \frac{1}{\Delta} \dot{i} + \frac{1}{\Delta} v) \rightarrow y = v_L = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v \\ i \end{bmatrix} + i_s$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{rC} & -\frac{1}{rC} \\ \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix}, |sI - A| = \begin{vmatrix} s + \frac{1}{rC} & \frac{1}{rC} \\ -\frac{1}{\Delta} & s + \frac{1}{\Delta} \end{vmatrix} = (s + \frac{1}{rC})(s + \frac{1}{\Delta}) + \frac{1}{\Delta rC} = s^2 + (\frac{1}{\Delta} + \frac{1}{rC})s + \frac{1}{C} = 0$$

$$s = -1 \rightarrow 1 - (\frac{1}{\Delta} + \frac{1}{rC}) + \frac{1}{C} = 0 \rightarrow -\frac{1}{\Delta} = \frac{-1/\Delta}{C} \rightarrow C = 1$$

$$Y(s) = C(sI - A)^{-1}BU(s) + DU(s) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s + \frac{1}{\Delta} & \frac{1}{\Delta} \\ -\frac{1}{\Delta} & s + \frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + 1 \rightarrow$$

$$Y(s) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{(s+1)^2} \begin{bmatrix} s + \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \\ \frac{1}{\Delta} & s + \frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + 1 = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{(s+1)^2} \begin{bmatrix} s+1 \\ s+1 \end{bmatrix} + 1 \rightarrow$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{s}{s+1} = 1 - \frac{1}{s+1} \rightarrow y(t) = \delta(t) - e^{-t}u(t)$$

$$Y(s) = C(sI - A)^{-1}BU(s) + C(sI - A)^{-1}x(\cdot) + DU(s)$$

$$Y(s) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s + \frac{1}{\Delta} & \frac{1}{\Delta} \\ -\frac{1}{\Delta} & s + \frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{s} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} s + \frac{1}{\Delta} & \frac{1}{\Delta} \\ -\frac{1}{\Delta} & s + \frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(\cdot) \\ x_r(\cdot) \end{bmatrix} + \frac{1}{s}$$

$$Y(s) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{(s+1)^2} \begin{bmatrix} s + \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \\ \frac{1}{\Delta} & s + \frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{s} + \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{(s+1)^2} \begin{bmatrix} s + \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \\ \frac{1}{\Delta} & s + \frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(\cdot) \\ x_r(\cdot) \end{bmatrix} + \frac{1}{s}$$

$$Y(s) = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Delta} & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{(s+1)^2} \begin{bmatrix} s+1 \\ s+1 \end{bmatrix} \frac{1}{s} + \frac{1}{(s+1)^2} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{\Delta} \Delta s & -\frac{1}{\Delta} \Delta s - 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_1(\cdot) \\ x_r(\cdot) \end{bmatrix} + \frac{1}{s}$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{-1}{s(s+1)} + \frac{\frac{1}{\Delta} \Delta s x_1(\cdot) - (\frac{1}{\Delta} \Delta s + 1) x_r(\cdot)}{(s+1)^2} + \frac{1}{s} = \frac{-s - 1 + \frac{1}{\Delta} \Delta s^2 x_1(\cdot) - s(\frac{1}{\Delta} \Delta s + 1) x_r(\cdot) + (s+1)^2}{s(s+1)^2}$$

برای اینکه پاسخ شامل هیچ بخش گذرا نباشد، بایستی ریشه صورت هم ۱- با مرتبه ۲ باشد. پس:

$$[-s-1+\cdot/\delta s^2 x_1(\cdot)-s(1/\delta s+1)x_r(\cdot)+(s+1)^2]_{s=-1}=\cdot \rightarrow \cdot/\delta x_1(\cdot)-\cdot/\delta x_r(\cdot)=\cdot \rightarrow x_1(\cdot)=x_r(\cdot) \quad \boxed{1}$$

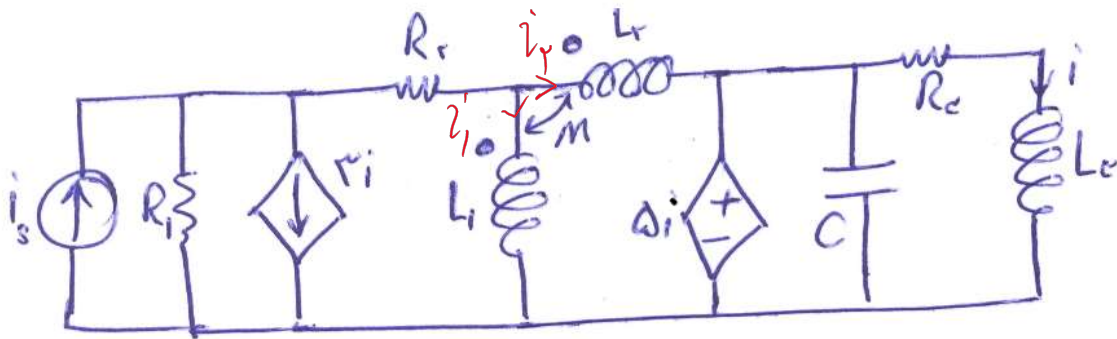
$$[-s-1+\cdot/\delta s^2 x_1(\cdot)-s(1/\delta s+1)x_r(\cdot)+(s+1)^2]_{s=-1}'=\cdot \rightarrow [-1+sx_1(\cdot)-(3s+1)x_r(\cdot)+2(s+1)]_{s=-1}'=\cdot$$

$$\rightarrow -1-x_1(\cdot)+2x_r(\cdot)=\cdot \xrightarrow{\boxed{1}} x_1(\cdot)=x_r(\cdot)=1 \rightarrow v_C(\cdot)=i_L(\cdot)=1 \Rightarrow$$

$$Y(s)=\frac{-s-1+\cdot/\delta s^2-s(1/\delta s+1)+(s+1)^2}{s(s+1)^2}=\frac{\cdot}{s(s+1)^2} \rightarrow y(t)=\cdot$$

۳-۳ کات ست سلفی و حلقه خازنی نداریم. از طرفی نمی توان ولتاژ خازن را متغیر حالت گرفت. چون

این ولتاژ برابر 5i است که در آن i متغیر حالت (جریان سلف سوم است).



$$\begin{cases} R_2 i + L_2 i' - \delta i = \cdot \\ R_1(i_s - i_1 - i_2 - i_3) = R_2(i_1 + i_2) + L_1 i_1' + M i_2' \rightarrow \\ L_1 i_1' + M i_2' = L_2 i_2' + M i_3' + \delta i \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} L_2 & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & L_1 & M \\ \cdot & L_1 - M & -L_2 + M \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i \\ i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix}' = \begin{bmatrix} -R_2 + \delta & \cdot & \cdot \\ -3R_1 & -(R_1 + R_2) & -(R_1 + R_2) \\ \delta & \cdot & \cdot \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i \\ i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \cdot \\ R_1 \\ \cdot \end{bmatrix} i_s \rightarrow$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} i \\ i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix}' = \begin{bmatrix} L_2 & \cdot & \cdot \\ \cdot & L_1 & M \\ \cdot & L_1 - M & -L_2 + M \end{bmatrix}^{-1} \begin{bmatrix} -R_2 + \delta & \cdot & \cdot \\ -3R_1 & -(R_1 + R_2) & -(R_1 + R_2) \\ \delta & \cdot & \cdot \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} i \\ i_1 \\ i_2 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} \cdot \\ R_1 \\ \cdot \end{bmatrix} i_s$$