

$$u_1 = a_1$$

$$q_1 = \frac{u_1}{\|u_1\|}$$

$$u_2 = a_2 - q_1 q_1^T a_2$$

$$q_2 = \frac{u_2}{\|u_2\|}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} q_1^T \\ q_2^T \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} q_1 & q_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{span}(q_1, q_2) = \text{span}(a_1, a_2)$$

$$u_3 = a_3 - q_1 q_1^T a_3 - q_2 q_2^T a_3$$

$$q_3 = \frac{u_3}{\|u_3\|}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} q_1 & q_2 & q_3 \end{bmatrix}^T \begin{bmatrix} q_1 & q_2 & q_3 \end{bmatrix} = I$$

$$\text{span}(q_1, q_2, q_3) = \text{span}(a_1, a_2, a_3)$$

$$u_i = a_i - \sum_{j=1}^{i-1} q_j q_j^T a_i$$

$$q_i = \frac{u_i}{\|u_i\|}$$

$a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n \Rightarrow q_1, q_2, \dots, q_n$
 orthonormal
 $\text{span}(q_1, q_2, \dots, q_n) = \text{span}(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$

$$A \stackrel{?}{=} Q$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_n \end{bmatrix} \stackrel{?}{=} \begin{bmatrix} q_1 & q_2 & \dots & q_n \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u_1 = a_1 \Rightarrow a_1 = q_1 \|a_1\|$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} q_1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \|a_1\| \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u_2 = a_2 - q_1 q_1^T a_2 \Rightarrow a_2 = u_2 + q_1 q_1^T a_2$$

$$q_2 = \frac{u_2}{\|u_2\|}$$

$$a_2 = \underbrace{\frac{u_2}{\|u_2\|}}_{q_2} (\|u_2\|) + \underbrace{q_1^T a_2}_{r_{12}} q_1$$

$$\Rightarrow a_2 = r_{12} q_1 + r_{22} q_2$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} q_1 & q_2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} r_{11} & r_{12} \\ 0 & r_{22} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$u_i = a_i - \sum_{j=1}^{i-1} q_j q_j^T a_i \Rightarrow a_i = \|u_i\| q_i + \sum_{j=1}^{i-1} (q_j^T a_i) q_j$$

$$q_i = \frac{u_i}{\|u_i\|}$$

$$= r_{ii} q_i + \sum_{j=1}^{i-1} r_{ji} q_j$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & \dots & a_n \end{bmatrix}_{m \times n} = \begin{bmatrix} q_1 & q_2 & \dots & q_n \end{bmatrix}_{m \times n} \begin{bmatrix} r_{11} & r_{12} & r_{13} & \dots & r_{1n} \\ 0 & r_{22} & r_{23} & \dots & r_{2n} \\ 0 & 0 & r_{33} & \dots & r_{3n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & r_{nn} \end{bmatrix}_{n \times n}$$

upper-triangular

$$[A] = QR$$

upper triangular

$$Q^T Q = I \quad (Q \text{ has orthonormal columns})$$

$m = n$

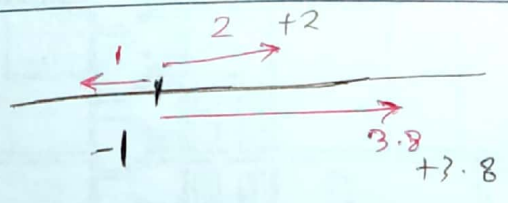
$$A = QR$$

upper-triangular
orthogonal

$$Q^T Q = Q Q^T = I$$

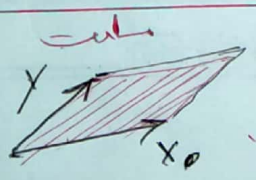
Q-R decomposition
(QRQ, QL, LQ)

1D $n \in \mathbb{R}$
signed length



$SL(n) = n$

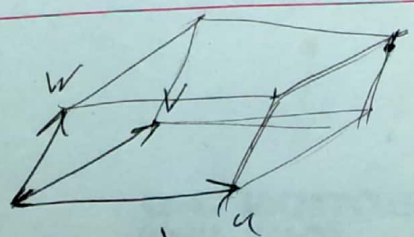
2D Area



SA: signed Area

$SA(x, y) = -SA(y, x)$

3D Volume



SV: signed volume

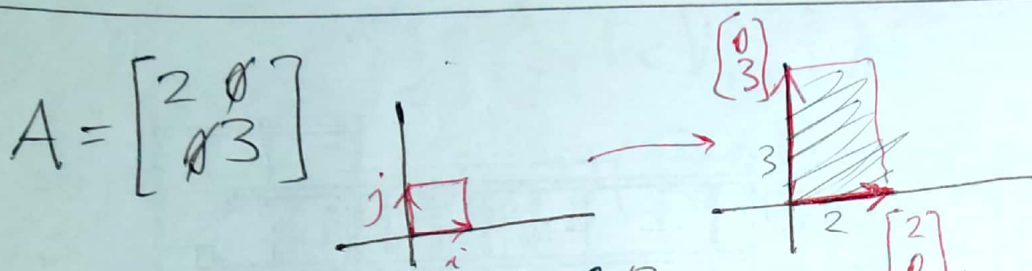
$SV(u, v, w) = -SV(u, v, -w)$
 $SV(u, v, w) = -SV(u, w, v)$

N-D
N-Dimensional
أبر حجم
Hyper-Volume

$$V(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) \quad a_i \in \mathbb{R}^N \quad [a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n] \in \mathbb{R}^{N \times N}$$

$$A = [\vec{a}_1 \ \vec{a}_2 \ \dots \ \vec{a}_n] \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times n} = \begin{bmatrix} & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \\ & & & \end{bmatrix}$$

$$V(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) = ?$$



$$V(A) = V(a_1, a_2) = V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}\right) = 2 \times 3 = 6$$

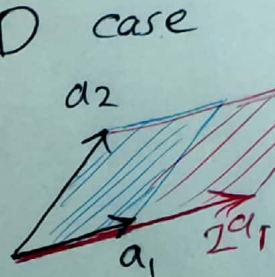
$$V\left(\begin{bmatrix} d_1 & & 0 \\ & d_2 & \\ 0 & & \ddots \\ & & & d_n \end{bmatrix}\right) = d_1 \cdot d_2 \cdots d_n = \prod_{i=1}^n d_i$$

a_3
 a_2
 a_1
 $A = [a_1 \ a_2 \ a_3] \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 3} \quad a_i \in \mathbb{R}^3$

$$a_1, a_2, a_3 \text{ dependent} \Rightarrow V(A) = V(a_1, a_2, a_3) = 0$$

A singular

2D case



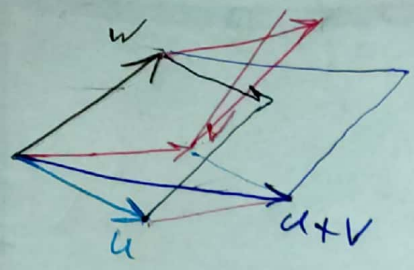
$$V(a_1, a_2)$$

$$V(2\vec{a}_1, \vec{a}_2) = 2V(a_1, a_2)$$

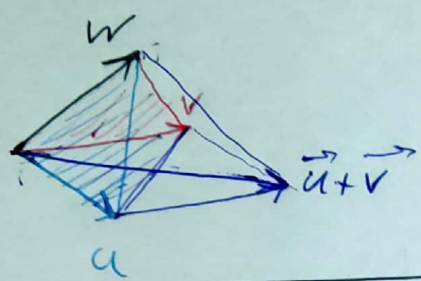
$$V(-a_1, a_2) = -V(a_1, a_2)$$

$$V(\beta a_1, a_2) = \beta V(a_1, a_2)$$

2D



$$V(u+v, w) = V(\underline{u}, \underline{w}) + V(\underline{v}, \underline{w})$$



$$V(\alpha u + \beta v, w) = \alpha V(u, w) + \beta V(v, w)$$

$V(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$ is $a_i \in \mathbb{R}^n$ multilinear.

linear in each argument

$$V(\alpha a_1 + \beta a'_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) = \alpha V(a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n) + \beta V(a'_1, a_2, \dots, a_n)$$

$$V(a_1, a_1, a_3, a_4, \dots, a_n) = 0$$



$$V(I) = 1 = V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ \vdots \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \dots, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ \vdots \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}\right) = 1$$

$$V(x, y, z) \quad x, y, z \in \mathbb{R}^3$$

$$V(y, x, z) = ?$$

$$\begin{aligned} 0 &= V(x+y, x+y, z) = V(x, x+y, z) + V(y, x+y, z) \\ &= \underset{0}{V(x, x, z)} + V(x, y, z) + \underset{0}{V(y, y, z)} + V(y, x, z) = 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow V(x, y, z) = -V(y, x, z)$$

$$V\left(\begin{bmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{bmatrix}\right) = V\left(\begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} c \\ d \end{bmatrix}\right)$$

$$V\left(a \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + b \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, c \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + d \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}\right)$$

$$a V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, c \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + d \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}\right) + b V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, c \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} + d \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}\right)$$

$$ac V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}\right) + ad V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}\right) + bc V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}\right) + bd V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}\right)$$

$$ad V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}\right) + bc V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}\right)$$

$$ad - bc V\left(\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}\right) = ad - bc$$

$$V\left(\begin{bmatrix} a & c \\ b & d \end{bmatrix}\right) = ad - bc$$

determinant